

PORPHYRIA

DRUG USE IN PATIENTS WITH PORPHYRIA

	SAFE DRUGS	UNSAFE DRUGS
PREMEDICATION	Promethazine (Phenergan) Lorazepam (Ativan)	Diazepam (Valium)
INDUCTION AGENTS	Propofol, Ketamine Ethomidate	Thiopentone Methohexital
MUSCLE RELAXANTS	All except Pancuronium	Pancuronium
MAINTENANCE	Ether, Nitrous oxide ? Enflurane Halothane, Isoflurane Sevoflurane, Desflurane	Methoxyflurane
REVERSAL DRUGS	Neostigmine, Atropine	
ANALGESICS	Morphine, Pethidine Aspirin, Codeine Fentanyl/ Alfentanyl/ Sufentanyl Mefenamic acid	Pentazocine All other NSAID's
LOCAL ANAESTHETICS	Lignocain Procain	
OTHER DRUGS	Adrenalin, β -blockers, Labetolol Insulin, Biguanides Thiazide diuretics Diphenhydramine, Chloral hydrate, Droperidol Digitalis Heparin	Sulphonamides Sulphonylureas Furosemide Anticonvulsants, L-methyldopa Theophylline Cimetidine